

### DECLARATION AND POWER OF ATTORNEY

As a below-named inventor, I hereby declare that:

My residence, post office address and citizenship are as stated below beneath my name,

I believe that I am the original, first and sole inventor [if only one name is listed below] or an original, first and joint inventor [if plural names are listed below] of the subject matter which is claimed and for which a patent is sought on the invention entitled:

### GRAPHICAL MESSAGE NOTIFICATION

the specification of which [check one]

☒ is attached hereto

☐ was filed on \_\_\_\_\_ as Application Serial No. \_\_\_\_\_

I hereby state that I have reviewed and understand the contents of the above-identified specification, including the claims, as amended by any amendment referred to above.

I acknowledge the duty to disclose information which is material to the examination of this application in accordance with Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations §1.56(a).

"(a) A patent by its very nature is affected with a public interest. The public interest is best served, and the most effective patent examination occurs when, at the time an application is being examined, the Office is aware of and evaluates the teachings of all information material to patentability. Each individual associated with the filing and prosecution of a patent application has a duty of candor and good faith in dealing with the Office, which includes a duty to disclose to the Office all information known to that individual to be material to patentability as defined in this section. The duty to disclose information exists with respect to each pending claim until the claim is cancelled or withdrawn from consideration, or the application becomes abandoned. Information material to the patentability that is cancelled or withdrawn from consideration need not be submitted if the information is not material to the patentability of any claim remaining under consideration in the application. There is no duty to submit information which is not material to the patentability of any existing claim. The duty to disclose all information known to be material to patentability is deemed to be satisfied if all information known to be material to patentability of any claim issued in a patent was cited by the Office or submitted to the Office in the manner prescribed by Section 1.97(b)-(d) and 1.98. However, no patent will be granted on an application in connection with which fraud on the Office was practiced or attempted or the duty of disclosure was violated through bad faith or intentional misconduct. The Office encourages applicants to carefully examine:

- (1) prior art cited in search reports of a foreign patent office in a counterpart application,
- (2) the closest information over which individuals associated with the filing or prosecution of a patent application believe any pending claim patentably defines, to make sure that any material information contained therein is disclosed to the Office.

(b) Under this section, information is material to patentability when it is not cumulative to information already of record or being made of record in the application, and

- (1) It establishes, by itself or in combination with other information, a prima facie case of unpatentability of a claim; or
- (2) It refutes, or is inconsistent with, a position the applicant takes in:
  - (i) Opposing an argument of unpatentability relied on by the Office, or
  - (ii) Asserting an argument of patentability.

A prima facie case of unpatentability is established when the information compels a conclusion that a claim is unpatentable under the preponderance of evidence, burden-of-proof standard, giving each term in the claim its broadest reasonable construction consistent with the specification, and before any consideration is given to evidence which may be submitted in an attempt to establish a contrary conclusion of patentability."

I hereby claim foreign priority benefits under Title 35, United States Code §119 and/or §365 of any foreign application[s] for patent or inventor's certificate listed below and have also identified below any foreign application for patent or inventor's certificate filed by me or my assignee disclosing the subject matter claimed in this application and having a filing date (1) before that of the application on which priority is claimed, or (2) if no priority claimed, before the filing of this application:

**PRIOR FOREIGN APPLICATION[S]**

**Priority Claimed**

[Number]	[Country]	[Day/Month/Year filed]
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I hereby claim the benefit under Title 35, United States Code, §120 of any United States application[s] listed below and, insofar as the subject matter of each of the claims of this application is not disclosed in the prior United States application in the manner provided by the first paragraph of Title 35, United States Code §112, I acknowledge the duty to disclose information which is material to patentability as defined in Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations §1.56(a) which became available between the filing date of the prior application and the national or PCT international filing date of this application:

[Application Serial No.]	[Filing Date]	[Status: patented, pending, abandoned]
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**POWER OF ATTORNEY:** As a named inventor, I hereby appoint as my attorneys and/or agents, with full powers of substitution and revocation, to prosecute this application and transact all business in the Patent and Trademark Office connected therewith:

Brian J. Wood, Reg. No. 26,121; J. Christopher Robinson, Reg. No. 35,772; John W. Knox, Reg. No. 35,776; Neil S. Clark, Reg. No. 37,524; Brian G. Kingwell, Reg. No. 39,482 and Michael J. Roman P-43,431 of the firm Smart & Biggar.

**SEND CORRESPONDENCE TO:** John W. Knox; Reg. No. 35,776  
Box 11560, Vancouver Centre  
2200 - 650 West Georgia Street  
Vancouver, Canada V6B 4N8

Address telephone calls to: John W. Knox; Reg. No. 35,776 at (604) 682-7295 (PST)

Address facsimile transmissions to: John W. Knox; Reg. No. 35,776 at (604) 682-0274

I hereby declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that wilful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under Section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code and that such wilful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application or any patent issued thereon.

Inventor No. 1

Full Name: Brian CRUICKSHANK

Signature: \_\_\_\_\_ date: \_\_\_\_\_ 1998

Residence address: 549 Stonecliff Road, Oakville, Ontario, Canada, L6L 4N8

Citizenship: Canadian

Post Office address: As above

Inventor No. 2

Full Name: Paul Michael BRENNAN

Signature: \_\_\_\_\_ date: \_\_\_\_\_ 1998

Residence address: 174 Parkhurst Blvd., Toronto, Ontario, Canada, M4G 2G1

Citizenship: Canadian

Post Office address: As above

Inventor No. 3

Full Name: John Eric LUMSDEN

Signature: \_\_\_\_\_ date: \_\_\_\_\_ 1998

Residence address: 29 DeSavery Cres., Toronto, Ontario, Canada, M4S 2L4,

Citizenship: Canadian

Post Office address: As above

**ASSIGNMENT**

**NORTHERN TELECOM LIMITED**

For value received, I (we) the undersigned, whose full post office address(es) is (are) adjacent my (our) name(s), hereby sell, assign and transfer to:

**NORTHERN TELECOM LIMITED**

whose full post office address is:

**PO BOX 6123, STATION A. MONTREAL  
QUEBEC, CANADA H3C 3J5**

its successors, assigns and legal representatives, the entire right, title and interest, including priority rights, for all countries, in and to certain inventions relating to:

**GRAPHICAL MESSAGE NOTIFICATION**

set forth in an application for letters patent of the **UNITED STATES OF AMERICA**

executed concurrently herewith, on this \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_, 1998.

and all rights and privileges under any and all letters patent that may be granted for said inventions.

\_\_\_\_\_  
Witness' Signature

\_\_\_\_\_  
Witness' Name (print)

\_\_\_\_\_  
Brian CRUICKSHANK  
549 Stonecliff Road  
Oakville, Ontario  
Canada  
L6L 4N8

\_\_\_\_\_  
Date: \_\_\_\_\_, 1998.  
Assignor

\_\_\_\_\_  
Date: \_\_\_\_\_, 1998.

Witness' Signature

Paul Michael BRENNAN  
174 Parkhurst Blvd.  
Toronto, Ontario  
Canada  
M4G 2G1

Assignor

\_\_\_\_\_  
Witness' Name (print)

\_\_\_\_\_  
Witness' Signature

\_\_\_\_\_  
John Eric LUMSDEN  
29 DeSavery Cres.  
Toronto, Ontario  
Canada  
M4S 2L4

Date: \_\_\_\_\_, 1998.

Assignor

\_\_\_\_\_  
Witness' Name (print)